

# Empirical Emissions Model using Machine Learning

## Background

At Aurobay, we power the future with sustainable engines and hybrid solutions. To make our work more efficient we develop model-based control and estimation algorithms largely by modelling observable physics. In certain cases, data-driven empirical models are used, both stand-alone and alongside physical models to ensure overall robustness. This work aims at modelling the tailpipe emissions using a black-box or grey-box model using mainly high-level data such as speed, torque, and gas temperature, including history effects

## Objectives and Activities

- Build and train a steady-state model for engine out emissions, e.g., a feedforward neural network or Gaussian process regression, based on available test data.
- Develop a model including history effects for the catalytic converter:
  - A literature study on machine learning algorithms for time series models, such as NARX or Recurrent Neural Networks.
  - Select applicable training and test cases from our existing dataset, identify missing cases, and measure missing data as part of a short campaign with our test engineers.
  - Implement at least one of the chosen algorithms (preferably in python) and tune the hyperparameters.

## Micellaneous

- Scope of work is suitable for one or two students
- Strong skills in mathematics
- Proficient in one of the popular programming languages for data science, such as python, MATLAB, or Julia
- Knowledge about combustion engines and/or time series modelling is a plus

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